

Abstract Guidelines

- Abstract is a compendious summary of a research paper's substance including its background, purpose, methodology, results, and conclusion
- Abstract should be submitted in the format of MS Word
- Abstract titles should be short, but descriptive (Times New Roman, 18 points)
Abbreviations should not be used in the title
- Body should be written in Times New Roman, 11 points; Line spacing: 1, one column of text
- It should be one paragraph with a word limit of 175-275
- Keywords (no more than 6 words) should be written in lowercase letters (Not applicable to names/scientific names) and should be separated with commas
- Please do not include subheadings, bullets, lists and header/footer in the abstract
- Acronyms should be written in full the first time, mentioned in the text, followed by the abbreviation in parentheses
- Always follow SI Units
- Scientific names must be in Italic
- There shall be no citations or references in the abstract specifically If there is a need to cite references, please provide the sources in brackets
- Affiliations should be indicated with superscript Arabic numbers appearing at the end of surname/family name
- A superscript asterisk should be used for the corresponding author
- Names of affiliations should be given including the country
- If there is more than one name and address, they should be related by superscript numbers

